

Contrasting Cognates in Modern Languages from a Diachronic Perspective



Mikołaj Rychło

Contrasting Cognates in Modern Languages from a Diachronic Perspective



**Gdańsk University Press
Gdańsk 2019**

Reviewer
Prof. dr hab. Krzysztof Tomasz Witczak

Technical Editor
Maria Kosznik

Cover and Title Pages Design
Karolina Zarychta
www.karolined.com

Typesetting and Page Layout
sunny.gda.pl

The book was financed from the statutory funds of
the Faculty of Languages, Institute of English and American Studies
and Department of Linguistics of the University of Gdańsk

© Copyright by Uniwersytet Gdańskie
Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Gdańskiego

ISBN 978-83-7865-818-4

Gdańsk University Press
ul. Armii Krajowej 119/121, 81-824 Sopot
tel./fax 58 523 11 37, tel. 725 991 206
e-mail: wydawnictwo@ug.edu.pl
www.wyd.ug.edu.pl

Online bookstore: www.kiw.ug.edu.pl

to Ela

Table of contents

Acknowledgements | 8

Abbreviations | 9

Part 1. Introduction | 13

Chapter 1. Aims | 14

Chapter 2. The contribution of the present approach
to contrastive linguistics | 15

Chapter 3. The cognates | 17

Chapter 4. A common ancestor | 23

 4.1. The time, place and diversification of Proto-Indo-European | 23

 4.2. Implications for current research | 32

Part 2. The methodology of collecting Polish-English cognates | 39

Chapter 5. The principle of continuity: Attestation | 40

Chapter 6. The Slavic, Germanic and Indo-European background | 46

Chapter 7. The phonological connection | 50

Chapter 8. The morphological connection | 61

 8.1. Exact cognates sensu stricto | 63

 8.2. Exact cognates sensu lato | 71

 8.3. Derivatives versus reflexes of the base | 81

 8.4. Cognates descended from alternant word-forms | 89

Chapter 9. The semantic connection | 95

Part 3. Putting methodology into practice | 109

Chapter 10. Cognates versus independent derivatives | 110

Chapter 11. Cognates versus loanwords | 128

Chapter 12. Other causes of similarity: Chance and onomatopoeia | 139

**Part 4. Conclusion: Inherited elements in Polish and English,
the potential for further research** | 149

References | 153

Indices | 165